



22135802



**SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY
HIGHER LEVEL
PAPER 2**

Tuesday 21 May 2013 (morning)

2 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Do not turn over this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Answer two questions.
- The maximum mark for this examination paper is *[44 marks]*.

Answer **two** questions. Candidates must use specific and clearly identified **ethnographic illustrations**. Each question is worth [19 marks]. Up to an additional [6 marks] are awarded across both answers.

1. Discuss how reciprocity is affected by changes in **one** of the following:
 - kinship
 - power relations
 - consumption practices.
2. Examine how globalization changes gender relations.
3. Evaluate the limits of agency in **one** society or social group.
4. Examine the economic organization of **either** transnational systems of production **or** colonialism.
5. Examine the relationship between political organization and **one** of the following:
 - urbanization
 - colonialism
 - globalization.
6. Examine the relationship between modernity and changes in belief systems and practices.
7. To what extent does ideology maintain power and authority?
8. Examine ways in which the environment becomes the focus of political organization.
9. Discuss how **one** of the following becomes the basis of identity formation:
 - age
 - sexuality
 - class
 - ethnicity
 - religion.
10. Discuss the importance of **either** human rights **or** cultural rights in the contemporary world.